





# **EXPERIENCE OF VIETNAM DURING ICA PROCESS FOR REVIEWING OF BUR1**

Capacity building for measurability, reportability and verifiability

The 14<sup>th</sup> Workshop on GHG Inventories in Asia (WGIA14)

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# Outline

- 1. Development of the BUR1 of Viet Nam
- 2. ICA process for reviewing of BUR1
- 3. Challenges of ICA process in Viet Nam
- 4. Recommendations



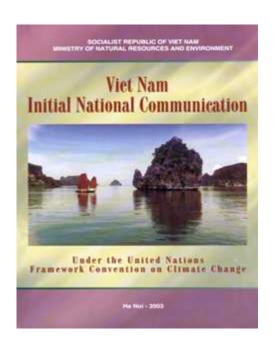
## 1. Development of BUR1 (1/3)

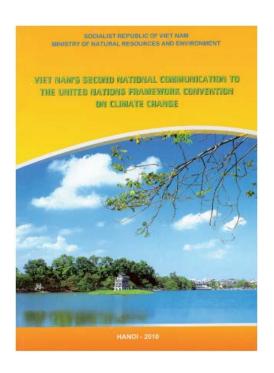
- Viet Nam ratified the UNFCCC in 1994 and the Kyoto Protocol in 2002.
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment (MONRE) is the National Focal Point of Viet Nam for implementation of UNFCCC and KP.
- Department of Meteorology, Hydrology and Climate Change (DMHCC) of MONRE is responsible for:
  - Organizing and coordinating implementation of UNFCCC and KP;
  - Standing Office for the National Steering Committee of UNFCCC and KP;
  - Focal point for communication with the UNFCCC Secretariat and the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).

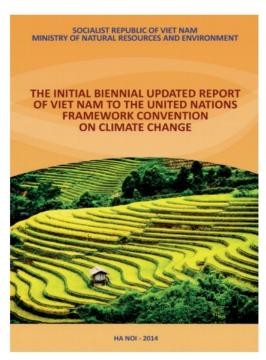


## 1. Development of BUR1 (2/3)

Viet Nam submitted the Initial National Communication (NC1), the NC2 and the Initial Biennial Updated Report (BUR1) to the UNFCCC Secretariat in 2003, 2010 and 2014.





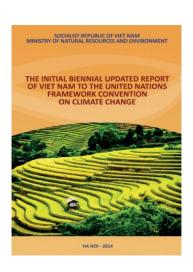




## 1. Development of BUR1 (3/3)

Decision No. 44/QD-TTg dated January 8<sup>th</sup>, 2014 by the Prime Minister approving the Policy Matrix of 2014 under the Support Program to Respond to Climate Change (SP-RCC):

Developing the BUR1 to UNFCCC is **one of the urgent policy actions** in the 2014 Policy Matrix of SP-RCC.



- The BUR1 was submitted to UNFCCC by 8<sup>th</sup> December 2014;
- The base year of BUR1 is 2010;
- The BUR1 of Viet Nam is **one of top10 first submision** among Non- Annex I Parties;

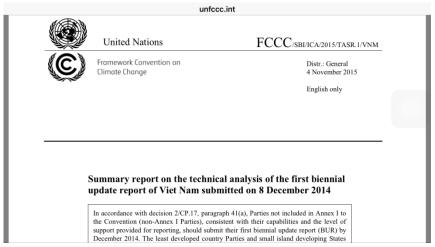


# 2. ICA process for reviewing of BUR1 (1/2)

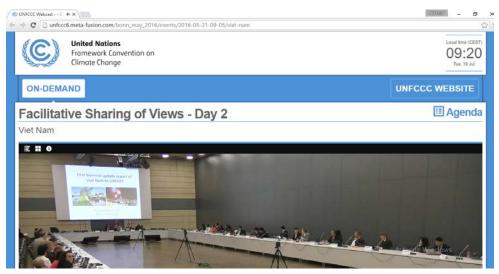
Time/2015	Place	Who	Activities
18-22 May	Bonn, Germany	UNFCCC roster of experts (TTE)	TA of BUR1
	Video- conferencing	TTE & Viet Nam	Understanding on the identification of capacity building needs
28 July	-	TTE	Preparing & sharing a drafted report to Viet Nam
30 September	-	Viet Nam	Providing feedback on the draft of summary report
26 October	Video- conferencing	TTE & Viet Nam	Responding & in-cooperating comments, consultation & finalizing the summary report
4 November	Online	UNFCCC secretary	Publishing the full report of BUR1 reviewing



# 2. ICA process for reviewing of BUR1 (2/2)



http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2015/tasr/vnm.pdf



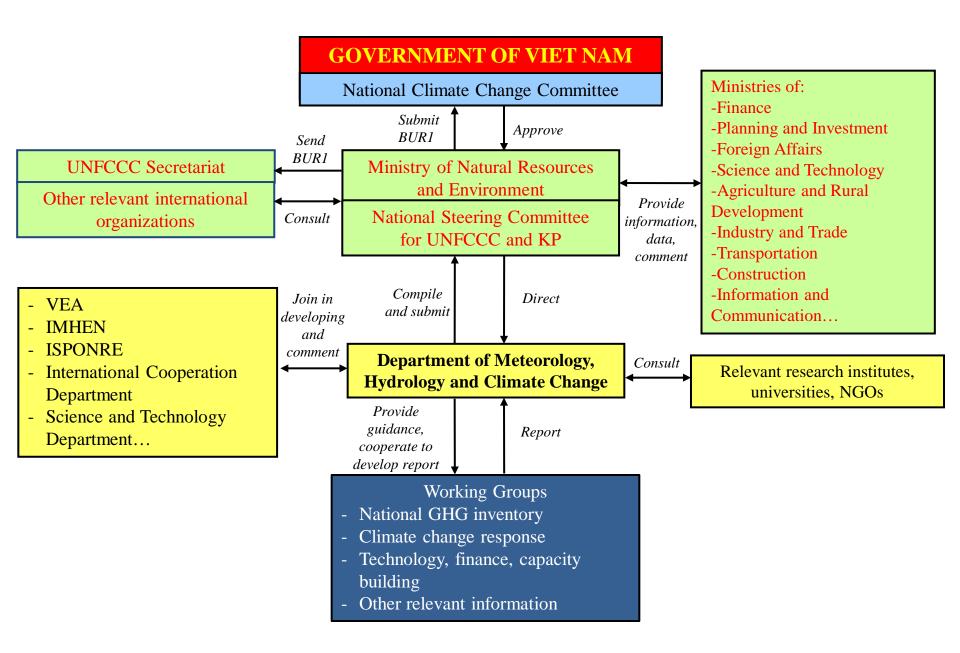


#### 3. Challenges of ICA process (1/3)

# Challenges in BUR1 preparation

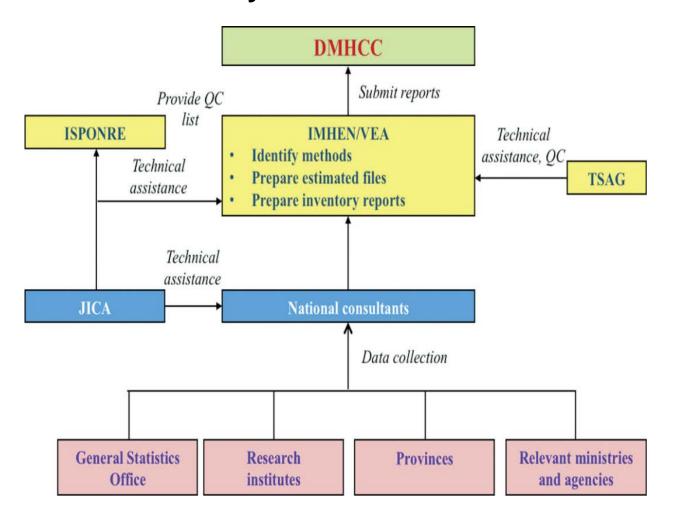
- > Timely funding for BUR1 preparation;
- Familiarity with reporting guidelines;
- > Data collection and verification;
- Time constraints;
- Human resources and capacity;
- Coordination among relevant institutions.

#### IA for development of BUR1





# 3. Challenges of ICA process (2/3) IA for GHG Inventory 2010





### 3. Challenges of ICA process (3/3)

# Challenges in ICA process for BUR1

- > Time constraints;
- Participation and availability of all relevant experts;
- Historical data of GHG Inventory;
- Technical capacity and coordination among institutions and experts involved.



#### 4. Recommendations (1/6)

# **Needs for improvement**

✓ Integrating/linking the IA for BUR preparation and ICA process (domestic ICA team);



### 4. Recommendations (2/6)

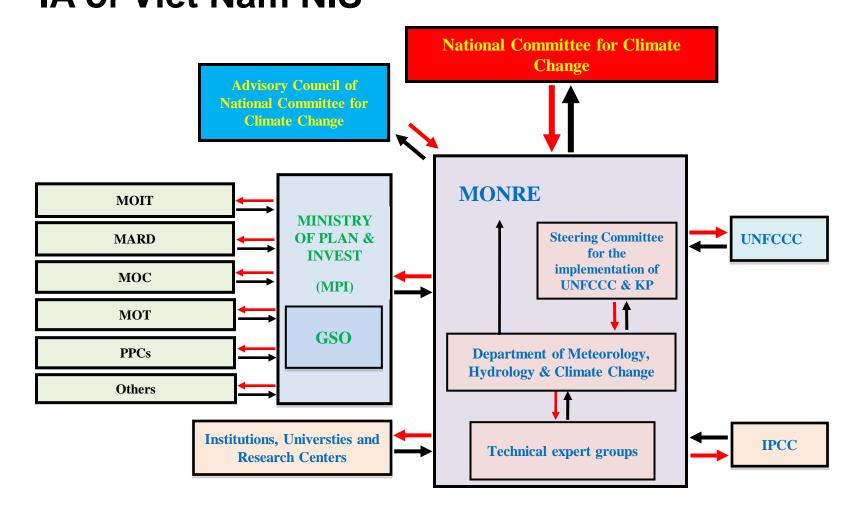
The National GHG inventory System was approved by PM under Decision No.2359/QD-TTg on 22/12/2015



Launching workshop on National GHG inventory system Hanoi Feb 23.2016



# 4. Recommendations (3/6) IA of Viet Nam NIS





#### 4. Recommendations (4/6)

# Needs for improvement (cont.)

✓ Developing a domestic MRV system;



## 4. Recommendations (5/6)



Consultation workshop supported by JICA on development a Decree on mitigation roadmap and measures (including domestic MRV system) in Hanoi, March 17.2016



#### 4. Recommendations (6/6)

# Needs for improvement (cont.)

- ✓ Capacity building (in-country trainings on BUR and ICA preparation);
- ✓ Timely and sustainable financial support.

# TRÂN TRONG CẢM ƠN !!! THANK YOU VERY MUCH Баярлалаа Contact: Mr. Nam CliTech, Hanoi, Vietnam Email: fuongnam.nguyen@gmail.com